

20929 Bridge Street, Southfield, MI 48033 4121 Brockton Drive SE, Grand Rapids, MI 49512 6200 Baron Drive, Bridgeport, MI 48722 6910 Treeline Drive, Suite A, Brecksville, OH 44141

Phone: (800) 589-6120 - Fax: (248) 354-3710 www.deppmann.com

## January 25, 2010 ~ Monday Morning Minutes:

## The Bell and Gossett System Syzer® – a few other uses

The ITT Bell and Gossett system syzer has a scale 5 which may be used to determine pressure drop in a hydronic system when the  $C_v$  (called C sub V) of a valve or device is known. The  $C_v$  is the water flow, in gallons per minute (GPM), which causes a 1 PSI pressure drop.

If a hydronic control valve has a  $C_v$  of 20, then the valve will have a pressure drop of 1 PSI, when 20 GPM flows through it. So the units of  $C_v$  are GPM. Let's use scale 5 of the B&G System Syzer® to find the flow rate if we have 5 PSI pressure drop across this valve, which has a  $C_v$  of 20. Remember, in field measurements, that the  $C_v$  was determined with the device full open. Any field measurements, in which you use  $C_{v_i}$  should have full possible flow, so drive the controls full open when measuring.

Rotate the scale so that the  $C_v$  line, in the blue area, is lined up with 20 in the white section. Now you can look at any flow rate in the white area and find the pressure drop, in feet, above it and PSI below it. In our example, with 5 PSIG pressure drop across the valve, we see the flow rate will be about 47 GPM.



Conversely, if you know the flow and head of a device and you are asked about the  $C_{v}$ , you may use scale 5 to find it. Let's assume you know a coil has a pressure drop of 6 feet at 200 GPM. What is the  $C_v$  of the coil? You guessed it! Take scale 5 and rotate until 200 GPM in the white section lines up with 6 feet above it in the blue area. Make sure you don't mix up feet and pounds. Now read the  $C_v$  in the white area. It is about 122. The electronic version of the System Syzer will give you exact numbers.

Next week we will use scale 5 of the system syzer in a pumping application...

If you would like to download the electronic system syzer go to <a href="http://www.bellgossett.com/BG-SystemSyzer.asp">http://www.bellgossett.com/BG-SystemSyzer.asp</a>

WHY YOU SPECIFY ... ITT Bell and Gossett VSX **Double Suction** Pumps! The shaft is available with high grade 416 stainless steel when compared with lower grade standard steel shaft CALL FOR A QUOTE TODAY! (800) 589-6120

**Disclaimer:** R. L. Deppmann and it's affiliates can not be held liable for issues caused by use of the information on this page. While the information comes from many years of experience and can be a valuable tool, it may not take into account special circumstances in your system and we therefore can not take responsibility for actions that result from this information. Please feel free to contact us if you do have any questions.